**Industrialization**

**Unit Review**

People

Thomas Malthus

Karl Marx

Friederich Engels

David Ricardo

Jeremy Bentham

Robert Owen

Adam Smith

Eli Whitney

Jethro Tull

Thomas Newcomen

Abraham Darby

John Kay

Concepts

enclosure

urbanization

technology

putting-out system

textiles

factories

capital

enterprise

entrepreneur

canals

turnpike

child labor

tenements

labor unions

peasants

proletariat

bourgeoisie

means of production

work hazards

high quality iron

female workers

sources of power

inventors

Ideas

Laissez-faire

Capitalism

Socialism

Communism

Utilitarianism

Free market

Utopianism

Market Economy vs Centrally Planned Economy vs. Mixed Economy

*The Wealth of Nations*

*The Communist Manifesto*

Land, Labor, Capital

Places

Factory towns – Manchester, Liverpool, Leeds

New Llanark ….. Utopia

Think about the following…

Why was the Industrial Revolution a turning point in human history?

Describe some new inventions that were an important part of the industrial revolution.

What conditions in Britain paved the way for the start of industrialization?

How did the industrial revolution affect cities and populations?

Explain how the industrial revolution changed living conditions for the middle class and the working class.

Compare the ideas of Adam Smith to those of Karl Marx.

What was the impact of enclosure?

What factors led to the population explosion of the 1700s?

What were the features of factory work?

Describe the social and living conditions faced by workers in the cities?

Vocabulary

Sabotage

Enterprise

Advocate

Demographic

Pragmatic

Commerce

Boycott

Philanthropy

Entrepreneur

Monopoly